



Reyrolle
Protection
Devices

7PG2113/4/5/6 – Solkor

Pilot Wire Current Differential Protection with integrated Overcurrent Guard

Answers for energy

7PG2113/4/5/6 – Solkor

Pilot Wire Current Differential Protection with Integrated Overcurrent Guard.



Description

Solkor R & Solkor Rf are well established pilot wire feeder differential protections operating on the current balance principle. This device provides both the Solkor R/Rf current differential function and an integrated numeric module which provides Overcurrent and Earth Fault Guard as well as backup overcurrent and earth fault and other advanced protection functions including Autoreclose. Digital data communications, fault recording, instrumentation and metering is also provided. Both directional and non-directional overcurrent and earth fault versions are available.

Overcurrent and earth fault guard is used to prevent mal-operation of the Solkor protection for out of zone faults during open circuit pilot conditions.

Pilot wire differential relay trip contacts are commonly connected in series with those of an external Overcurrent and Earth Fault Guard relay driven from the same current transformers. The instantaneous Guard relay must therefore be in the operated condition before the Differential relay operation can cause a circuit breaker trip. The Guard relay is set to current levels above those experienced under normally healthy loading conditions but below the minimum fault level. This arrangement ensures stability of the differential protection if the pilot connection is damaged pilots during normal load levels.

The R/Rf relay is primarily intended for use in the Rf mode which has the advantage of increased operating speed but can be simply changed to R mode for compatibility with pre-installed remote end relays that are older 5kv Solkor R type relays.

The relay is suitable for application on a single pair of privately owned pilots with loop resistance up to 2000ohms to protect 2 ended feeder circuits up to 20km in length. Two compatible relays are used as a pair with one relay connected to current transformers at each end of the feeder respectively.

The Solkor-R/Rf protection provides:

- High transient stability.
- High speed operation.
- Low phase and earth fault settings.
- Little or no setting variation with pilot length
- Test points at relay fascia
- Up to 20% of rated current can be tapped off from inside of the protected zone (bleed off)
- Easily reconnected as R or Rf mode
- Option of 15kV pilot isolation
- Option of pilot supervision

Function Overview

Protection

87L	Current Differential Line protection by the Solkor-R/Rf principle.
37	Undercurrent
46BC	Broken Conductor / Load Unbalance
46NPS	Negative Phase Sequence Overcurrent
49	Thermal Overload
50	Instantaneous Overcurrent
50G/N	Instantaneous Earth Fault
50BF	Circuit Breaker Fail
51	Time Delayed Overcurrent
51G/N	Time Delayed Measured/Derived EF
64H	High Impedance REF
27/59	Under/Over Voltage
47	Negative Phase Sequence Voltage
51V	Voltage Controlled Overcurrent
59N	Neutral Voltage Displacement
67/50	Directional Instantaneous Overcurrent
67/50G/N	Directional Instantaneous Earth Fault
67/51	Directional Time Delayed Overcurrent
67/51G/N	Directional Time Delayed Earth Fault
81HBL2	Inrush Detector

Supervision

60CTS	CT Supervision
74T/CCS	Trip & Close Circuit Supervision
60VTS	VT Supervision

Control

79	Auto Reclose
86	Lockout CB Control

Features

- Cold Load Settings
- Four Settings Groups
- Password Protection – 2 levels
- User Programmable Logic
- Self Monitoring
- Circuit Breaker Trip and Maintenance Counter
- Trip Timers

User Interface

20 Character x 4 Line Backlit LCD
Menu Navigation Keys
9 User Programmable Tri-colour LEDs
User Language Configuration
Pilot padding resistance shorting plugs
4mm test sockets for operating current measurement with shorting link

Monitoring Functions

Primary/Secondary Current Phases and Earth Direction
Primary/Secondary Line and Phase Voltages
Apparent Power and Power Factor
Real and Reactive Power
W Hr & VAR Hr Forward and Reverse
Historical Demand Record
Positive Phase Sequence (PPS) Voltage & Current
Negative Phase Sequence (NPS) Voltage & Current
Zero Phase Sequence (ZPS) Voltage

Hardware

3 Normally Open contacts from Solkor contactor plus:
4 CT 3 Binary Inputs 5 Binary Outputs or
4 CT 6 Binary Inputs 8 Binary Outputs or
4 CT 3 VT 3 Binary Inputs 5 Binary Outputs or
4 CT 3 VT 6 Binary Inputs 8 Binary Outputs

Data Storage and Communication

Front USB port + Rear RS485 port
Protocols - IEC60870-5-103, DNP3.0 or Modbus RTU
Event Records – User Configurable
Fault Records
Waveform Records
Measurands
Commands
Time Synchronism
Viewing and Changing Settings

Additional Equipment Options

15kV Isolation

The Solkor R/Rf relay has an insulation level of 5kV between pilot connections and the local ground to withstand voltages induced on the pilot cable due to coupling with the fault current and to withstand differential ground voltages caused by the flow of fault current. Experience has shown that 5kV insulation is usually adequate for most distribution feeders.

For higher voltage systems where feeders may be longer and fault levels higher, an additional external isolation transformer is available for use with the relay in Rf mode to increase the voltage withstand to 15kV. 5kV systems may be suitable for higher voltage systems where fault levels are low or feeder lengths are short.

One isolation transformer is fitted at each end of the pilot circuit. Tappings at the transformers can be utilised to allow pilots with inter-core capacitance up to 4 μ F can be used compared to the 0.8 μ F limit imposed by the 5kV standard arrangement.

Pilot supervision

Communication via the pilots between the relay pair is essential for correct operation of the Current Differential protection system.

Additional external Pilot Supervision equipment can be supplied to detect pilot cable open or short circuit. Open circuit conditions can lead to protection operation during out of zone faults and short circuit can cause greatly reduced sensitivity of the relays under subsequent in-zone fault conditions.

Pilot supervision will not block relay operation but will provide an alarm. Pilot Supervision is available to suit the 5kV or 15kV insulation level of the scheme.

Typical Equipment Options and Schemes

The R or Rf mode of the relays at each end must be the same. This applies to any of the arrangements shown.

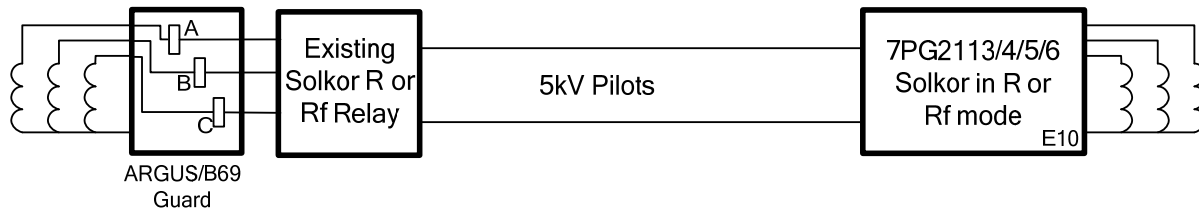


Fig 1. Installation with existing Solkor R, Rf or R/Rf Relay

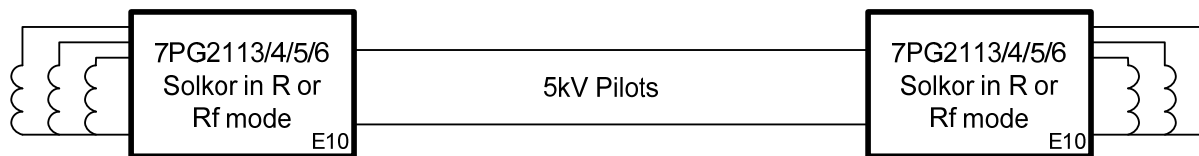


Fig 2. Standard 5kV Solkor Rf with Guard

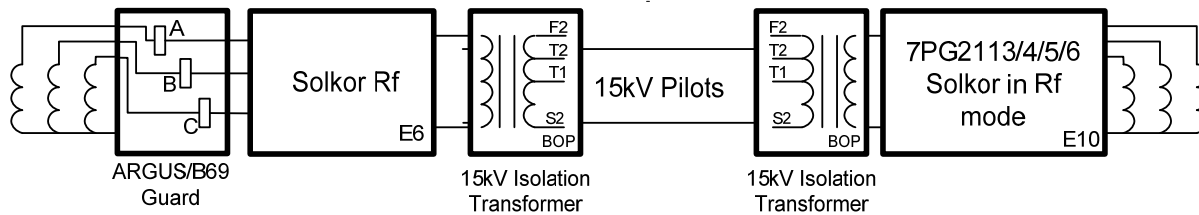


Fig 3. Installation with existing 15kV Solkor Rf with Guard

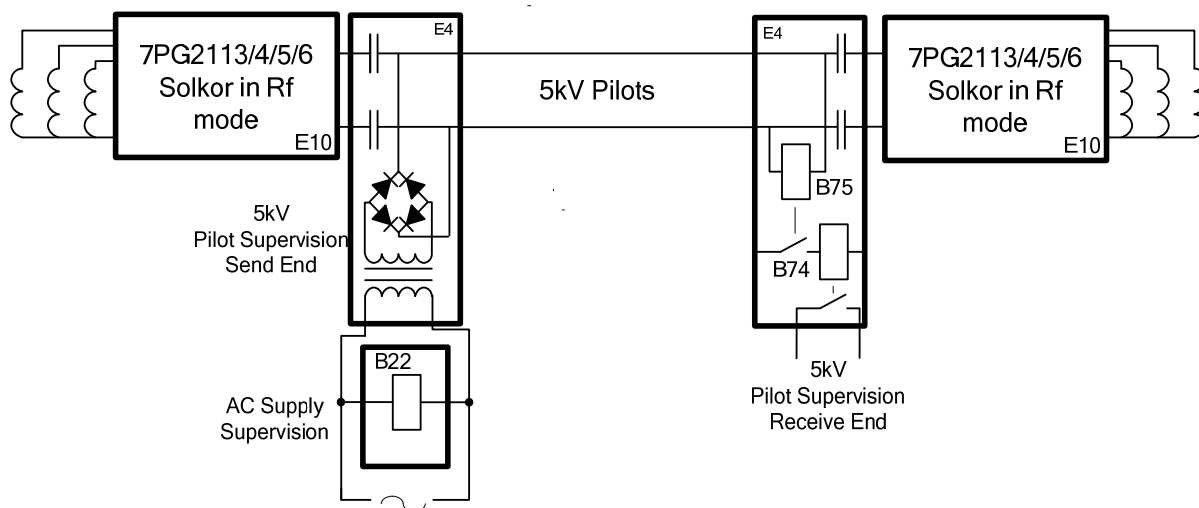


Fig 4. 5kV Solkor Rf with pilot Supervision

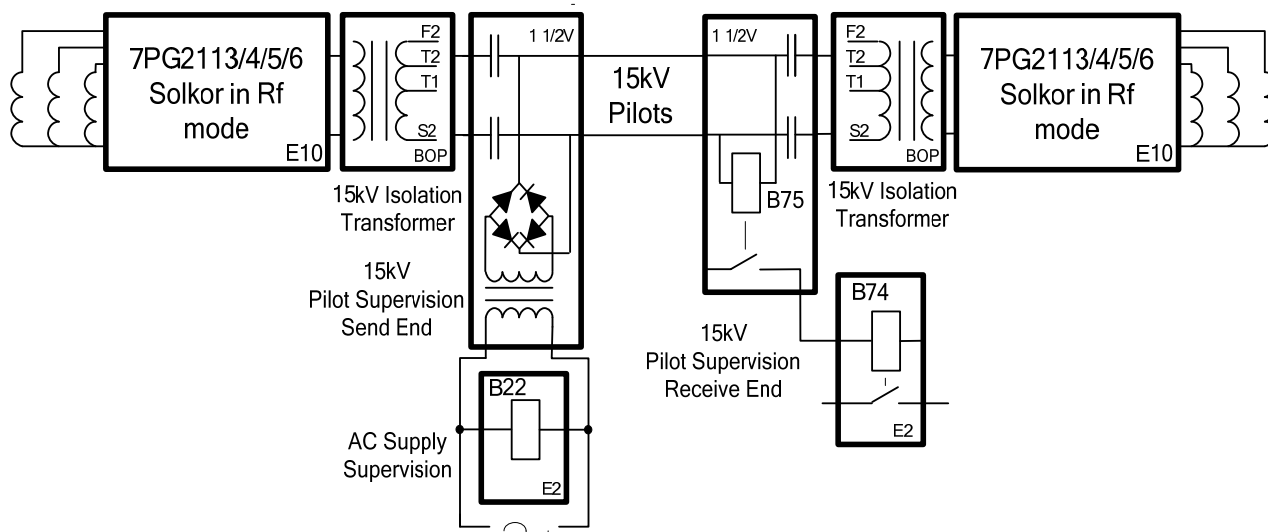


Fig 5. 15kV Plain Solkor Rf with Pilot Supervision

Function Matrix

FUNCTION	FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENT	7PG2113-**-**A12-1**0 7PG2115-**-**A12-1**0	7PG2114-**-**A12-1**0 7PG2116-**-**A12-1**0
27	Undervoltage		■
37	Undercurrent	■	■
46BC	Broken Conductor / Load Unbalance	■	■
46NPS	Negative Phase Sequence Overcurrent	■	■
47	Negative Phase Sequence Voltage	■	■
49	Thermal Overload	■	■
50	Instantaneous Overcurrent	■	■
50G	Measured Instantaneous Earth Fault	■	■
50N	Derived Instantaneous Earth Fault	■	■
50BF	CB Failure	■	■
51	Time Delayed Overcurrent	■	■
51G	Measured Time Delayed Earth Fault	■	■
51N	Derived Time Delayed Earth Fault	■	■
59	Overvoltage		■
59N	Neutral Voltage Displacement		■
64H	High Impedance Restricted Earth Fault	■	■
67	Directional Overcurrent		■
67G	Directional Measured Earth Fault		■
67N	Directional Derived Earth Fault		■
CONTROL / MONITOR			
51c	Cold Load - Phase Only	■	■
60CTS	CT Supervision	■	■
60VTS	VT Supervision		■
74T/CCS	Trip & Close Circuit Supervision	■	■
79	Autoreclose	□	□
86	Lockout	■	■
87L	Line Differential	■	■

Key - ■ - Included as standard
□ - Ordering option

7PG2113/5 Functional Diagram

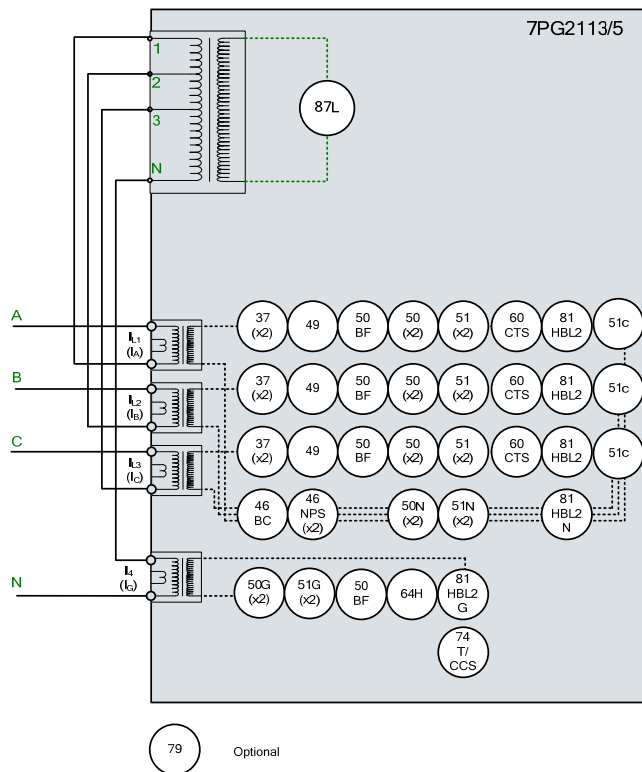


Fig 6. Non-directional Overcurrent Relay

7PG2114/6 Functional Diagram

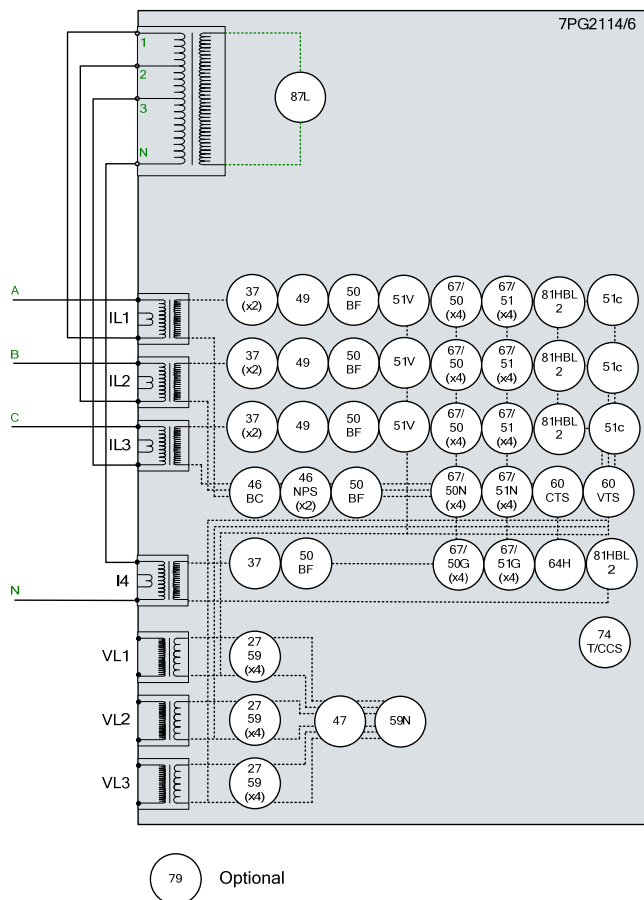


Fig 7. Directional Overcurrent Relay

Notes

- Items shown dotted are only available in some models; please refer to the Ordering Information Section.
- The use of some functions are mutually exclusive

Description of Functionality

27/59 Under/Over Voltage

Each element has settings for pickup level, drop-off level and Definite Time Lag (DTL) delays. Operates if voltage exceeds setting for duration of delay.

37 Undercurrent

Each element has settings for pickup level and Definite Time Lag (DTL) delays. Operates if current falls below setting for duration of delay.

46BC Phase Unbalance/Broken Conductor

Element has settings for pickup level and DTL delay. With the circuit breaker closed, if the NPS:PPS current ratio is above setting this could be due to a broken conductor.

46NPS Negative Phase Sequence Overcurrent

Each element has user settings for pickup level and IDMTL or DTL delay, operates if NPS current exceeds setting and delay. NPS current elements can be used to detect unbalances on the system or remote earth faults when a delta-star transformer is in circuit.

47 Negative Phase Sequence Voltage

Each element has settings for pickup level and Definite Time Lag (DTL) delays. Operates if NPS voltage exceeds setting for duration of delay.

49 Thermal Overload

The thermal algorithm calculates the thermal states from the measured currents and can be applied to lines, cables and transformers. Alarm outputs are given for thermal overload and thermal capacity.

50BF Circuit Breaker Fail

The circuit breaker fail function may be triggered from an internal trip signal or from a binary input. Line currents and earth currents are monitored following a trip signal and an output is issued if any current is still detected, above setting, after a specified time interval.

Alternatively, if the trip is from a mechanical protection the circuit breaker position can be used to determine a failure. A second time delay is available to enable another stage to be utilized if required. An input is also available to bypass the time delays when the circuit breaker is known to be faulty.

50/51 Phase Fault

50 INST/DTL and 51 IDMTL/DTL elements provide overcurrent protection, each with independent settings for pickup current, time-multiplier (51) and time-delays. User can select IEC or ANSI time current characteristics. The IDMT stage has a user programmable reset characteristic, either DTL or shaped current ~ time reset characteristic, to improve grading with electromechanical protection.

50G/51G/50N/51N Earth Fault/Sensitive Earth Fault

Two earth fault measurement modes are available. One mode directly measures the earth current from an independent CT, or the residual connection of the 3 line CTs. This input can be ordered as either earth fault or sensitive earth fault (50G/51G).

The second mode derives the earth current internally from the 3 phase CT inputs to give earth fault (50N/51N). 50 INST/DTL and 51 IDMTL/DTL elements provide overcurrent protection, each with independent settings for pickup current, time-multiplier (51) and time-delays. User can select IEC or ANSI time current characteristics. The IDMT stage has a user programmable reset characteristic either DTL or shaped current ~ time reset characteristic to improve grading with electromechanical protection.

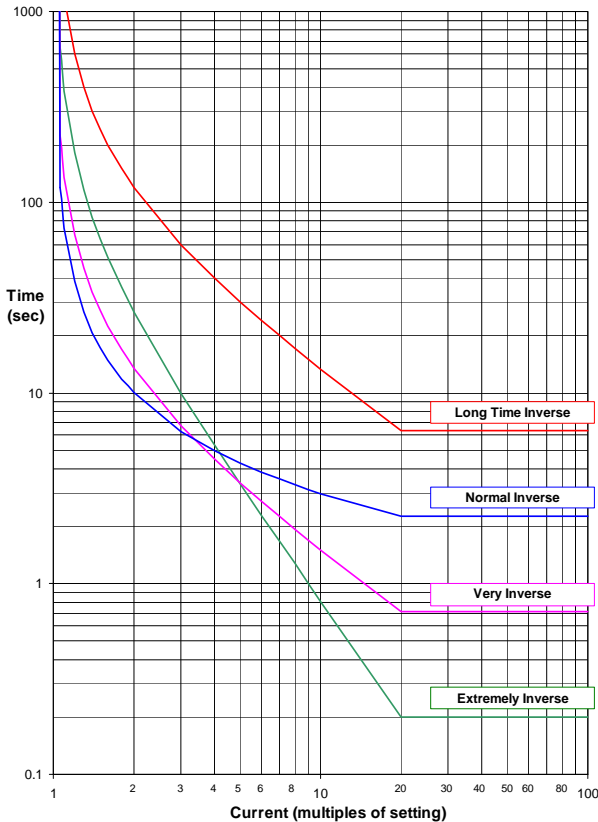


Fig 8. IEC Overcurrent Curves

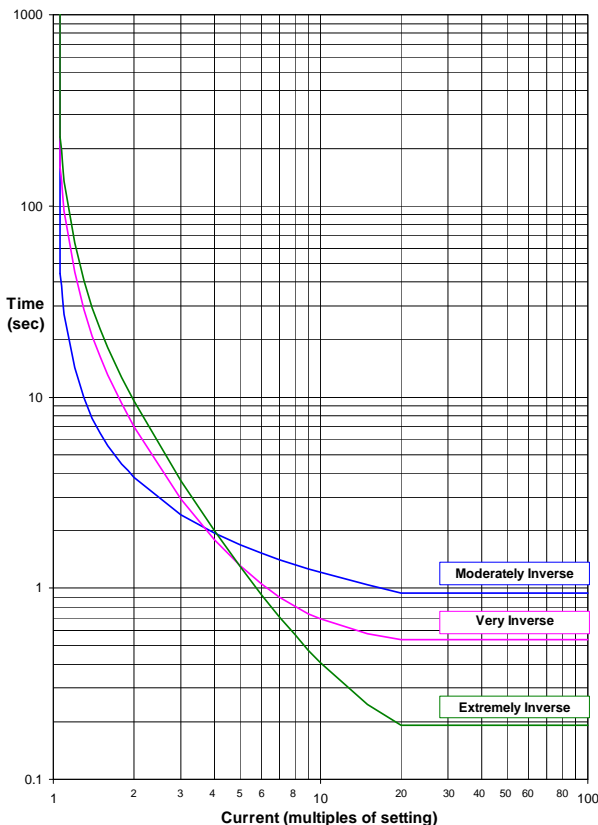


Fig 9. ANSI Overcurrent Curves

51V Voltage Controlled Overcurrent

Each phase shaped overcurrent element can be independently controlled by the level of measured input voltage. For applied voltages above setting the 51-n element operates in accordance with its current setting but for voltages below the setting a multiplier is applied to reduce the 51-n pick up current setting.

59N Neutral Overvoltage

Neutral overvoltage can be used to detect earth faults in high impedance earthed or isolated systems. Operates if the neutral voltage exceeds setting for duration of delay.

60CTS CT Supervision

The relay has two methods of CT supervision depending upon the relay model. The 7PG2113/5 monitors each phase current input and operates if any one or two inputs fall below the setting. The 7PG2114/6 considers the presence of negative phase sequence current, without an equivalent level of negative phase sequence voltage, for a user set time as a CT failure. Both element types have user operate and delay settings.

60VTS VT Supervision

The VT supervision uses a combination of negative phase sequence voltage and negative phase sequence current to detect a VT fuse failure. This condition may be alarmed or used to inhibit voltage dependent functions. Element has user operate and delay settings.

64H Restricted Earth Fault

The measured earth fault input may be used in a 64H high impedance restricted earth fault scheme to provide sensitive high speed unit protection. A calculation is required to determine the values of the external series stabilising resistor and non-linear shunt resistor which can be ordered separately.

67/67N Directional Control

Phase, earth and sensitive earth fault elements can be directionalised. Each element can be user set to Forward, Reverse, or Non-directional. Directional Phase Fault elements are polarised from quadrature voltage. Derived earth fault elements can be user set to be polarised from residual voltage or negative phase sequence voltage. Measured earth fault elements are polarized from V_0 .

74T/CCS Trip & Close Circuit Supervision

The trip or close circuit(s) can be monitored via binary inputs. Trip circuit failure raises an HMI alarm and output(s).

81HBL2 Inrush Restraint

Where second harmonic current is detected (i.e. during transformer energisation) user selectable elements can be blocked and an alarm given.

51c Cold Load Pickup

If a circuit breaker is closed onto a 'cold' load, i.e. one that has not been powered for a prolonged period, this can impose a higher than normal load-current demand on the system which could exceed normal settings. These conditions can exist for an extended period and must not be interpreted as a fault. To allow optimum setting levels to be applied for normal operation, the cold load pickup feature will apply alternative current settings for a limited period. The feature resets when either the circuit breaker has been closed for a settable period, or if the current has reduced beneath a set level for a user set period.

Standard Version – Plus 79 Auto-Reclose

A high proportion of faults on an overhead line network are transient and can be cleared quickly by high speed tripping followed by an automated circuit breaker reclose sequence.

The function provides independent phase fault and earth fault / sensitive earth fault sequences of up to 5 trip i.e. 4 reclose attempts before lockout. An auto-reclose sequence can be user set to be initiated from internal protection operation or via binary input from an external protection.

Programmable Logic

The user can map binary inputs, protection elements, LEDs and binary outputs together in a logical scheme. Up to 4 logic equations can be defined using standard logic functions e.g. Timers, AND/OR gates, Inverters and Counters to provide the user required functionality. Each logic equation output can be used for alarm & indication and/or tripping.

Virtual Inputs/Outputs

There are 8 virtual inputs/outputs to provide internal logical states to assist in the application of the functions. Each virtual I/O can be assigned in the same way as a physical I/O.

Circuit Breaker Maintenance

Two circuit breaker operations counters are provided to assist with maintenance scheduling. The maintenance counter records the overall number of operations and the delta counter records the number of operations since the last reset.

An I²t summation counter provides a measure of the contact wear indicating the total energy interrupted by the circuit breaker contacts.

Each counter has a user set target operations count which, when reached, can be mapped to raise alarms/ binary outputs. A CB Trip Time meter is also available, which measures the time between the trip being issued and the auxiliary contacts changing state.

Control Mode

The relay has a control menu with access to commonly used command operations. Access to the control commands is restricted by a 4 character control function password. Each command requires a select then execute operation, if the execute operation is not performed

within a time window the command is aborted. The following control functions are available:

- CB Operation
- Auto Reclose In/Out
- Auto Reclose Trip & Reclose
- Auto Reclose Trip & Lockout
- EF/SEF In/Out
- Inst Prot In/Out
- Hot Line Working In/Out



Fig 10. Example of Control Function View

Data Acquisition - Via Communication Interface

Sequence of event records

Up to 1000 events are stored and time tagged to 1ms resolution.

Fault Records

The last 10 fault records are displayed on the relay fascia and are also available through the communication interface, with time and date of trip, measured quantities and type of fault.

Waveform recorder

The waveform recorder stores analogue data for all poles and the states of protection functions, binary inputs, LEDs and binary outputs with user settable pre & post trigger data. A record can be triggered from protection function, binary input or via data communications. 10 records of 1 second duration are stored.

Demand Metering

A rolling record of demand over the last 24h is stored. The demand is averaged over a user selectable period of time. A rolling record of such demand averages is stored and provides the demand history. A typical application is to record 15min averages for the last 7 days.

Real Time Clock

The time and date can be set and are maintained while the relay is de-energised by a back up storage capacitor. The time can be synchronized from a binary input pulse or the data communication channel.

Serial Communications

The relay offers a USB serial port as standard on the front of all units. All of the relays functions can be set on a PC using Reydisp Evolution via the USB port. The connection is made with a USB cable and operates with a 'plug and play' connection, so no pre-setting of the relay is required.

The front port can be switched off or set to use either the DNP3.0, MODBUS-RTU, IEC60870-5-103 and ASCII protocols for testing purposes.

A rear RS485 electrical connection is available on all units for system interface connections. An internal terminating resistor is provided, which can be connected into the circuit by adding a wire loop between the relevant terminals.

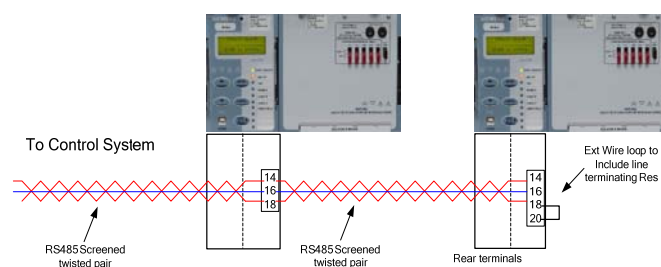


Fig 11. Typical RS485 connection

The rear RS485 can be user selected to be OFF, IEC60870-5-103, MODBUS RTU or DNP3.0 protocol.

Reydisp Evolution

Reydisp Evolution is a Windows based software tool, providing the means for the user to apply settings, interrogate settings and retrieve events and disturbance waveforms from the device and is common to the entire range of Reyrolle protection relays.

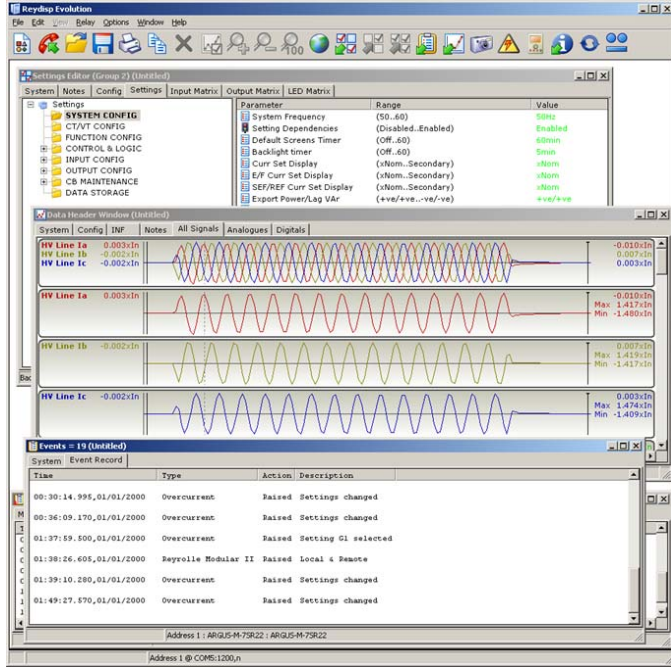


Fig 12. Typical Reydisp Evolution Screenshot

Language Editor

The Language editor software gives the user the ability to customize the text displayed in the relays, Menu structure and instrumentation views. The tool allows a language file to be created and transferred to the relay containing Western European characters

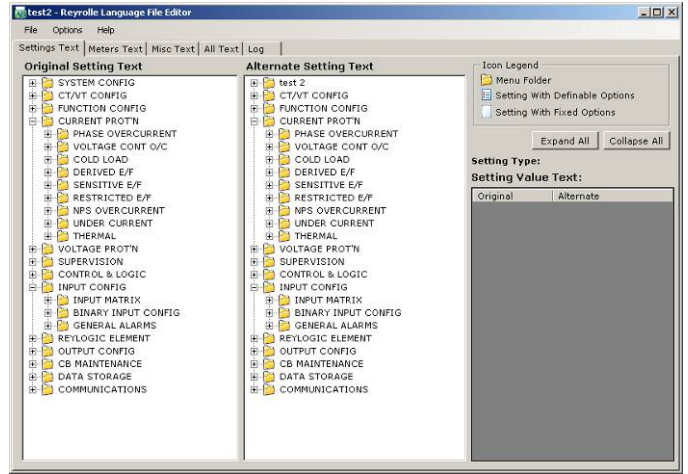


Fig 13. Typical Language Editor Screenshot

Communications Editor

To facilitate easier interfacing to a substation the relays default protocol configuration may be modified using the communication editor software tool.

The communication editor is a PC based software package provided within the Reydisp software suite which allows modification of the IEC60870-5-103, DNP 3.0 and MODBUS Protocols.

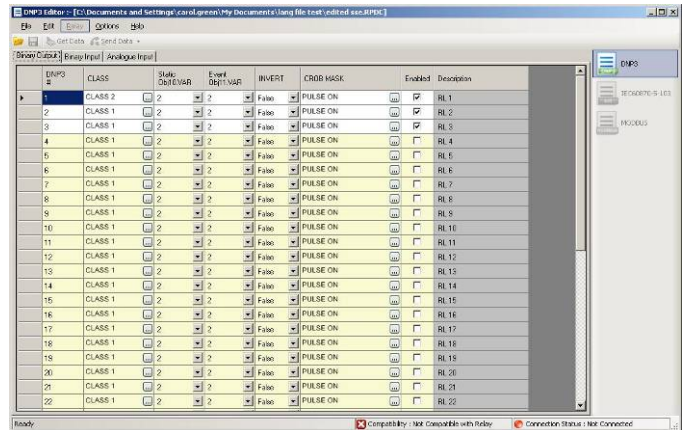


Fig 14. Typical Communications Editor Screenshot

Service Conditions and performance data

87L Application Requirements

Number of Pilot cores required 2

Pilot Requirements

	R Mode	Rf Mode	Rf mode with 15kv Transf.		
			Tap 1	Tap 0.5	Tap 0.25
Max. Loop Resistance	1000 Ω	2000 Ω	1780 Ω	880 Ω	440 Ω
Max. Inter core Capacitance	2.5 μ F	0.8 μ F	1 μ F	2 μ F	4 μ F

Pilot Current and Voltage

	R Mode	Rf Mode	Rf mode with 15kv Transf.		
			Tap 1	Tap 0.5	Tap 0.25
Peak Voltage applied to pilots under fault conditions	300v	450v	450v	330v	225v
Maximum current carried by pilots under fault conditions	200mA	250mA	250mA	380mA	500mA

Maximum Primary Line Capacitive Charging Current.

Solidly Earthed System, 1/3 times the most sensitive earth fault setting

Resistance Earthed System, 1/9 times the most sensitive earth fault setting

Technical Data

For full technical data refer to the Performance Specification Section of the Technical Manual.

Inputs and Outputs

Current Inputs

Quantity	3phase summation transformer plus 3 x Phase & 1 x Earth
Rated Current In	1/5A
Measuring Range	80 x In
Instrumentation $\geq 0.1xI_n$	$\pm 1\%$ In
Frequency	50/60Hz
Thermal Withstand:	
Continuous	2 x In
10 Minutes	3.5 x In
2 Minutes	6 x In
1 Second	100A (1A) 350A (5A)
1 Cycle	700A (1A) 2500A (5A)

Voltage Inputs

Quantity	3 ph-ph
Nominal Voltage	40...160V a.c. Range
Instrumentation $\geq 0.8xV_n$	$\pm 1\%$ Vn
Thermal Withstand:	
Continuous	270V
1 Second	
Burden @ 110V	≤ 0.06 VA

Auxiliary Supply

Rated DC Voltage	110/125/220/250V Range 64 to 300 24/48/60V Range 18 to 72
Power Consumption:	
Min	3.9W
Max	8W
Allowable superimposed ac component	12% of DC voltage
Allowable breaks/dips in supply (collapse to zero)	50ms

Solkor Contactor Outputs

Number	3 Normally Open
Operating Voltage	Voltage Free
Operating Mode	Self Reset
Contact Rating	Make and carry for 0.2s a burden of 6600VA with a maximum of 30A

Binary Inputs

Number	3 or 6
Operating Voltage	19V dc Range 17 to 320V dc 88V Range 74 to 320V dc
Minimum dc current for operation	≤ 1.5 mA
Pick Up Delay	User Selectable 0 to 14,400,00ms

Binary Outputs

Number	5 or 8 (3 change over contacts)
Operating Voltage	Voltage Free
Operating Mode	User selectable - Self or Hand/Electrical Reset or pulsed.
Operating Time from Energizing Binary Input	<20ms
Making Capacity: Carry continuously Make and carry (L/R ≤ 40 ms and V ≤ 300 V)	5A ac or dc 20A ac or dc for 0.5s 30A ac or dc for 0.2s
Breaking Capacity (≤ 5 A and ≤ 300 V): AC Resistive AC Inductive DC Resistive DC Inductive	1250 VA 250 VA at p.f. ≤ 0.4 75 W 30 W at L/R ≤ 40 ms 50 W at L/R ≤ 10 ms

Unit Design

Housing	E10 (see dimension drawing)
Indication	20 Character 4 line Display Relay Healthy LED 9 Tri Coloured User Programmable Self or Hand Reset LED's
With-drawable Elements	Yes – 2 modules
User Interface	5 Navigation Keys
Weight	Typical 8.6 Kg
IP Rating Installed with cover	IP 50

Serial Interface

Communication Port	Front USB Type B Rear RS485 2 wire electrical
Protocols	IEC60870-5-103 MODBUS RTU DNP3.0

Data Storage

Fault Record	10
Waveform Record	10 x 1sec 2 x 5sec 5 x 2sec 1 x 10sec Pre trigger 10...90%
Events	1000 1ms Resolution

Mechanical Tests

Vibration (Sinusoidal)

IEC 60255-21-1 Class I

Type	Level	Variation
Vibration response	0.5 gn	≤ 5 %
Vibration response	1.0 gn	≤ 5 %

Shock and Bump

IEC 60255-21-2 Class I

Type	Level	Variation
Shock response	5 gn, 11 ms	≤ 5 %
Shock withstand	15 gn, 11 ms	≤ 5 %
Bump test	10 gn, 16 ms	≤ 5 %

Seismic

IEC 60255-21-3 Class I

Type	Level	Variation
Seismic response	X-plane - 3.5mm displacement below crossover freq (8-9Hz) 1gn and above Y-plane - 1.5mm displacement below crossover freq (8-9Hz) 0.5gn above	≤ 5 %

Mechanical Classification

Durability	>10 ⁶ operations
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Electrical Tests

Insulation

IEC 60255-5

Type	Level
Between any terminal and earth	2.0 kV AC RMS for 1 min
Between independent circuits	2.0 kV AC RMS for 1 min
Across normally open contacts	1.0 kV AC RMS for 1 min
Between Pilot circuit and other terminals	5.0 kV AC RMS for 1 min
Across external Pilot Isolating transformer	15.0 kV AC RMS for 1 min

High Frequency Disturbance

IEC 60255-22-1 Class III

Type	Level	Variation
Common (longitudinal) mode	2.5 kV	≤ 5 %
Series (transverse) mode	1.0 kV	≤ 5 %

Electrostatic Discharge

IEC 60255-22-2 Class IV

Type	Level	Variation
Contact discharge	8.0 kV	≤ 5 %

Fast Transients

IEC 60255-22-4 Class IV

Type	Level	Variation
5/50 ns 2.5 kHz repetitive	4kV	≤ 5 %

Surge Immunity

IEC 60255-22-5

Type	Level	Variation
Between all terminals and earth	4.0 kV	≤ 10 %
Between any two independent circuits	2.0kV	≤ 10 %

Conducted Radio Frequency Interference

IEC 60255-22-6

Type	Level	Variation
0.15 to 80 MHz	10 V	≤ 5 %

Radiated Radio Frequency

IEC 60255-25

Type	Limits at 10 m, Quasi-peak
30 to 230 MHz	40 dB(μV)
230 to 10000 MHz	47 dB(μV)

Rated Frequency (fn)	Operating Range
50 Hz	47Hz to 52Hz
60Hz	57Hz to 62Hz

Conducted Radio Frequency

Type	Limits	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15 to 0.5 MHz	79 dB(μV)	66 dB(μV)
0.5 to 30 MHz	73 dB(μV)	60 dB(μV)

Radiated Immunity

IEC 60255-22-3 Class III

Type	Level
80 MHz to 1000 MHz Sweep	10 V/m
1.4GHz to 2.7GHz Sweep	10V/m
80,160,380,450,900,1850,2150 MHz Spot	10V/m

Climatic Tests

Temperature

IEC 60068-2-1/2

Operating Range	-10 °C to +55 °C
Storage range	-25 °C to +70 °C

Humidity

IEC 60068-2-78

Operational test	56 days at 40 °C and 93 % relative humidity
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Performance

87I Current Differential

Operating Time	R Mode	5kV Rf Mode	15kV Rf Mode
3x fault setting	60ms	50ms	45ms
5x fault setting	55ms	45ms	40ms
10x fault setting	50ms	45ms	40ms

Primary fault settings with typical current transformers and zero pilot capacitance are given below. Values are expressed as percentages of the current transformer rating.

Fault Type	Fault Setting					
	5kV scheme				15kV scheme	
	R mode		Rf mode		Rf mode only	
	N1	N	N1	N	N1	N
A-E	16	22	18	25	25	35
B-E	18	27.5	21	32	30	44
C-E	22	37	25	42	35	59
A-B	110		125		177	
B-C	110		125		177	
C-A	55		62		88.5	
3P	63		72		101	

The addition of Pilot Supervision will increase the nominal settings by up to 20%.

27/59 Under/Over Voltage

Number of Elements	4 Under or Over
Operate	Any phase or All phases
Voltage Guard	1, 1.5...200V
Setting Range Vs	5, 5.5...200V
Hysteresis Setting	0.0.1...80%
Vs Operate Level	100% Vs, ±1% or ±0.25V
Reset Level:	
Overvoltage	$=(100\%-hyst) \times V_{op}, \pm 1\%$
Undervoltage	$=(100\%+hyst) \times V_{op}, \pm 1\%$
Delay Setting td	0.00, 0.01...20, 20.5...100, 101...1000, 1010...10000, 10100...14400s
Basic Operate Time :	
0 to 1.1xVs	73ms ±10ms
0 to 2.0xVs	63ms ±10ms
1.1 to 0.5xVs	58ms ±10ms
Operate time following delay.	Tbasic +td, ±1% or ±10ms
Inhibited by	Binary or Virtual Input VT Supervision Voltage Guard

37 Undercurrent

Number of Elements	2
Setting Range Is	0.05,0.10...5.0 x In
Operate Level	100% Is, ±5% or ±1%xIn
Delay Setting td	0.00,0.01...20,20.5...100,101...1000,1010...10000,10100...14400s
Basic Operate Time: 1.1 to 0.5xIn	35ms ±10ms
Operate time following delay.	Tbasic +td , ±1% or ±10ms
Overshoot Time	< 40ms
Inhibited by	Binary or Virtual Input

46 Negative Phase Sequence Overcurrent

Number of Elements	DT & IT
DT Setting Range Is	0.05,0.10...4.0 x In
DT Operate Level	100% Is, ±5% or ±1%xIn
DT Delay Setting td	0.00,0.01...20,20.5...100,101...1000,1010...10000,10100...14400s
DT Basic Operate Time 0 to 2 xls 0 to 5 xls	40ms ±10ms 30ms ±10ms
DT Operate time following delay.	Tbasic +td , ±1% or ±10ms
IT Char Setting	IEC NI,VI,EI,LTI, ANSI MI,VI,EI & DTL
IT Setting Range	0.05...2.5
Tm Time Multiplier	0.025,0.050...1.6
Char Operate Level	105% Is, ±4% or ±1%In
Overshoot Time	< 40ms
Inhibited by	Binary or Virtual Input

47 Negative Phase Sequence

Number of Elements	2
Setting Range Vs	1,1.5...90V
Hysteresis Setting	0,0.1...80%
Operate Level	100% Vs, ±2% or ±0.5V
Delay Setting td	0.00,0.01...20,20.5...100,101...1000,1010...10000,10100...14400s
Basic Operate Time 0V to 1.5xVs 0V to 10xVs	80ms ±20ms 55ms ±20ms
Operate time following delay.	Tbasic +td , ±2% or ±20ms
Overshoot Time	< 40ms
Inhibited by	Binary or Virtual Input

49 Thermal Overload

Operate levels	Operate and Alarm
Setting Range Is	0.10,0.11...3.0 x In
Operate Level	100% Is, ±5% or ±1%xIn
Time Constant Setting	1,1.5...1000min
Operate time	$t = \tau \times \ln \left\{ \frac{I^2 \cdot I_p^2}{I^2 \cdot (k \times I_B)^2} \right\}$

	±5% absolute or ±100ms where Ip = prior current
Alarm Level	Disabled, 50,51...100%
Inhibited by	Binary or Virtual Input

50 (67) Instantaneous & DTL OC&EF (Directional)

Operation – 7PG2114/6 only	Non directional, Forward or reverse
Elements	Phase, Derived Earth, Measured Earth
Number of Elements 2 x 7PG2113/5 4 x 7PG2114/6	2/4 x OC 2/4 x Derived EF 'N' 2/4 x Measured EF 'G'
Setting Range Is	0.05,0.06...50 x In SEF 0.005...5 x In
Time Delay	0.00...14400s
Operate Level	100% Is, ±5% or ±1%xIn
Operate time: 50 50N	0 to 2xls – 35ms, ±10ms, 0 to 5xls – 25ms, ±10ms 0 to 2xls – 40ms, ±10ms, 0 to 5xls – 30ms, ±10ms
Operate time following delay	Tbasic +td , ±1% or ±10ms
Inhibited by	Binary or Virtual Input Inrush detector VT Supervision

51(67) Time Delayed OC&EF (Directional)

Operation – 7PG2114/6 only	Non directional, Forward or reverse
Elements	Phase, Derived Earth, Measured Earth
Number of Elements 2 x 7PG2113/5 4 x 7PG2114/6	2/4 x OC 2/4 x Derived EF 'N' 2/4 x Measured EF 'G'
Characteristic	IEC NI,VI,EI,LTI ANSI MI,VI,EI & DTL
Setting Range Is	0.05,0.1...2.5 x In SEF 0.005...0.5 x In
Time Multiplier	0.025,0.05...1.6
Time Delay	0,0.01... 20s
Operate Level	105% Is, ±4% or ±1%xIn
Minimum Operate time IEC	$t_{op} = \frac{K}{\left[\frac{I}{I_B}\right]^p - 1} \times Tm$
ANSI	$t_{op} = \left[\frac{A}{\left[\frac{I}{I_B}\right]^p - 1} + B \right] \times Tm$
	± 5 % absolute or ± 30 ms
Follower Delay	0 - 20s
Reset	ANSI decaying, 0 – 60s
Inhibited by	Binary or Virtual Input Inrush detector VT Supervision

51V Voltage Controlled Overcurrent

Setting Range	5,5.5...200V
Operate Level	100% Vs, $\pm 5\%$ or $\pm 1\% \times V_n$
Multiplier	0.25.0.3...1 x 51Is
Inhibited by	VT Supervision

50BF Circuit Breaker Fail

Operation	Current check - Phase and Measured Earth with independent settings Mechanical Trip CB Faulty Monitor
Setting Range Is	0.05,0.055...2.0 x In
2 Stage Time Delays	Timer 1 20...60000ms Timer 2 20...60000ms
Operate Level	100% Is, $\pm 5\%$ or $\pm 1\% \times I_n$
Disengaging time	< 20ms
Operate time following delay	Tcbf $\pm 1\%$ or $\pm 2\text{ms}$
Triggered by	Any function mapped as trip contact.
Inhibited by	Binary/Virtual Input
Timer By pass	Yes, 50BF CB Faulty Input

59N Neutral Voltage Displacement

Number of Elements	DT & IT
DT Setting Range Is	1...100V
DT Operate Level	100% Vs, $\pm 2\%$ or $\pm 0.5V$
DT Delay Setting td	0 ... 14400s
DT Basic Operate Time	0V to 1.5 x Vs 0V to 10 x Vs
DT Operate time following delay.	76ms $\pm 20\text{ms}$ 63ms $\pm 20\text{ms}$ Tbasic +td, $\pm 1\%$ or $\pm 20\text{ms}$
IT Char Setting	IDMTL & DTL
IT Setting Range	1...100V
Tm Time	0.1...140
Multiplier(IDMT)	
Delay (DTL)	0...20s
Reset	ANSI Decaying, 0...60s
Char Operate Level	105% Vs, $\pm 2\%$ or $\pm 0.5V$
Inhibited by	Binary or Virtual Input

60 Supervision

CT	7PG2113/5 Current 7PG2114/6 Vnps & Inps
VT	nps/zps

64H Restricted Earth Fault

Setting Range	0.05...0.95xIn
Operate Level	100% Is, $\pm 5\%$ or $\pm 1\% \times I_n$
Time Delay	0.00... 14400s
Basic Operate Time	0 to 2 xIs 45ms $\pm 10\text{ms}$ 0 to 5 xIs 35ms $\pm 10\text{ms}$
Inhibited by	Binary or Virtual Input

74T/CC Trip/Close Circuit Supervision

Number of supervisable circuits	3 x Trip and 3 x Close
Number of BI's Required	1 or 2 per function

79 AutoReclose

Operating Mode	Phase, Earth, External
Number of Reclosures	4
Number of Trips	5
Dead Time	0...14400
Reclaim Time	0...600
Lockout Reset	CB, Timer & BI

Control Functions

CB	Open/Close
Inst Prot	IN/OUT
EF	IN/OUT
SEF	IN/OUT
Hot Line	IN/OUT
Relay Mode	Local/Remote/Local or Remote
Reset	LED's & O/P's

CB Maintenance

Trip Counter	Total & Delta 0...10000
Counts to AR Block	0...10000
Frequent Operations	0...10000
I ² t Alarm	10...100000

Current Transformer Requirements

	R mode	Rf mode
Maximum output of CT required to operate relay	1.2VA	3VA

The current transformer requirements are governed by those of the Current Differential protection rather than the less onerous auxiliary and backup functions. The main requisite is that the saturation voltage of the current transformers should not be less than that given by the formula:

$$V_k = \frac{50}{I_n} + \frac{I_F}{N} (R_{CT} + 2R_L)$$

Where I_n = Rated current of Solkor Rf relay.
 I_F = Primary current under maximum steady state THROUGH FAULT conditions.
 N = Current Transformer ratio.
 R_{CT} = Secondary resistance of the current transformer
 R_L = Lead resistance between the current transformers and the Solkor R/Rf, per phase.

For the above purpose the saturation voltage i.e. the knee point of the magnetising curve, may be taken as that point on the curve at which a 10% increase in output voltage requires 50% increase in magnetising current.

To ensure good balance of the protection the current transformers at the two ends should have identical turns ratios. Close balance of the ratio is provided by current transformers to IEC60044: pt1, class px, whose ratio error is limited to $\pm 0.25\%$ and these CTs are recommended to meet the above requirements.

It is recommended that no other burdens should be included in the current transformer circuit, but where this cannot be avoided the additional burden should be added to those listed when determining the current transformer output voltage required.

In addition to the above, the secondary magnetising currents of the current transformers at different ends of the feeder should normally not differ by more than $I_n/20$ amperes for output voltages up to $50/I_n$ volts where I_n = rated current of Solkor Rf relay. This criterion is applied to quantify matching of the transient response of the two CTs so that relay operations do not occur due to differing responses of the CTs to normal load switching or the incidence and clearance of out of zone faults. This condition is usually easily satisfied by modern CTs of similar size since the magnetising current is usually a lower value. Care should be taken when applying a new CT to be paired with existing CT and also when interposing CTs are required to match CT ratios.

Pilot Supervision (External)

Auxiliary Supply

Send End	110/220/240V ac 50/60Hz
Receive End	30V dc 50V dc 125V dc 240V dc

Burdens

AC Supervision Supply	10VA approx.
AC supply fail relay	3 to 5VA
Receive Repeat Relay	1W

Contact Arrangements

Pilot Supervision Relay(B75)	1NO self reset
Repeat relay B74	2NO & 2NC
Supervision supply fail relay	2NO & 2NC

Contact Ratings

Type B22, B74 and B75

Make & Carry Continuously	1500VA ac or 1500W dc within limits of 660V and 3A. Make and carry 8A for 3 secs or 16, for 1 second.
Break	300VA ac or 75W dc (inductive L/R 0.04) within limits of 250V and 5A
Indication	Flag indicators shown on de-energisation
Supervision supply fail relay (B22)	Hand Reset Flag
Receive Repeat Relay	Self Rest Flag

Case Dimensions

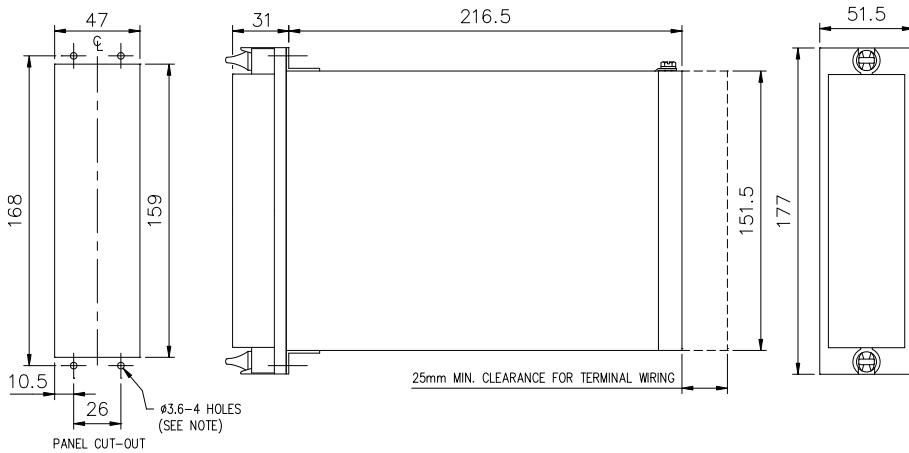


Fig 15. E2 Case

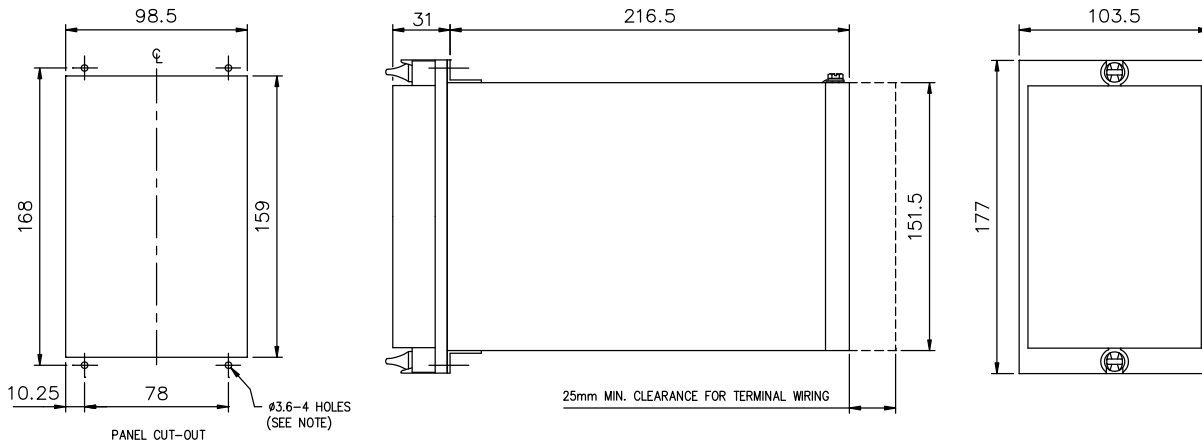


Fig 16. E4 Case

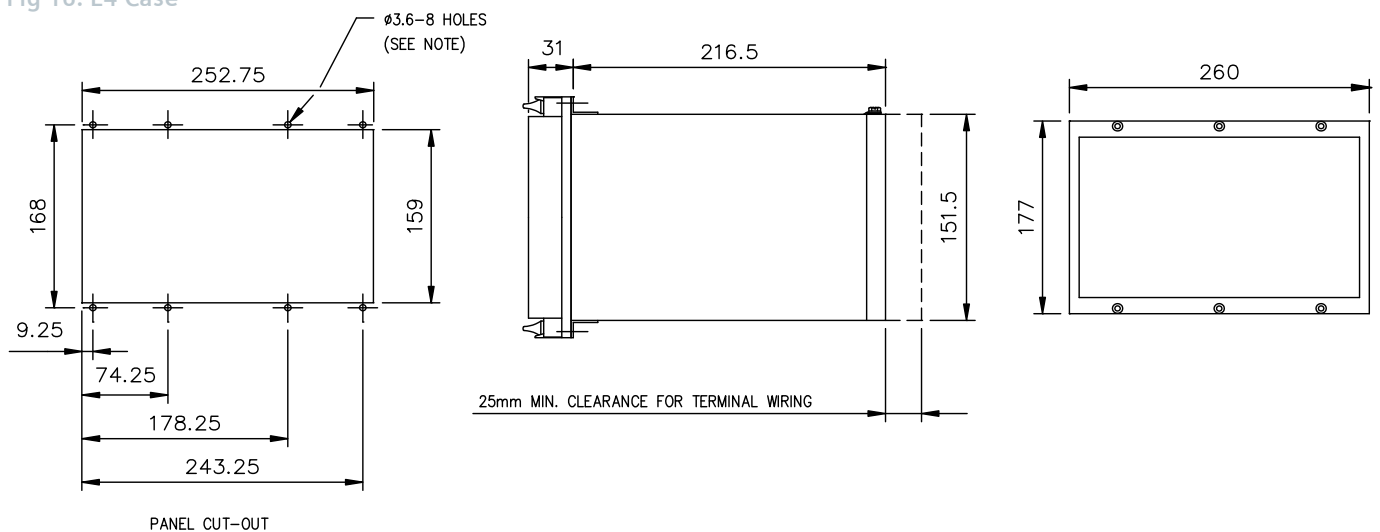


Fig 17. E10 Case

Note: The Ø3.6holes are for M4 thread forming (tri-lobular) screws. These are supplied as standard and are suitable for use in ferrous/aluminium panels 1.6mm thick and above. For other panels, holes to be M4 clearance (typically Ø4.5) and relays mounted using M4 machine screws, nuts and lockwashers (supplied in panel fixing kit).

Connection Diagrams

Fig 19. 7PG2113/5 Solkor Relays

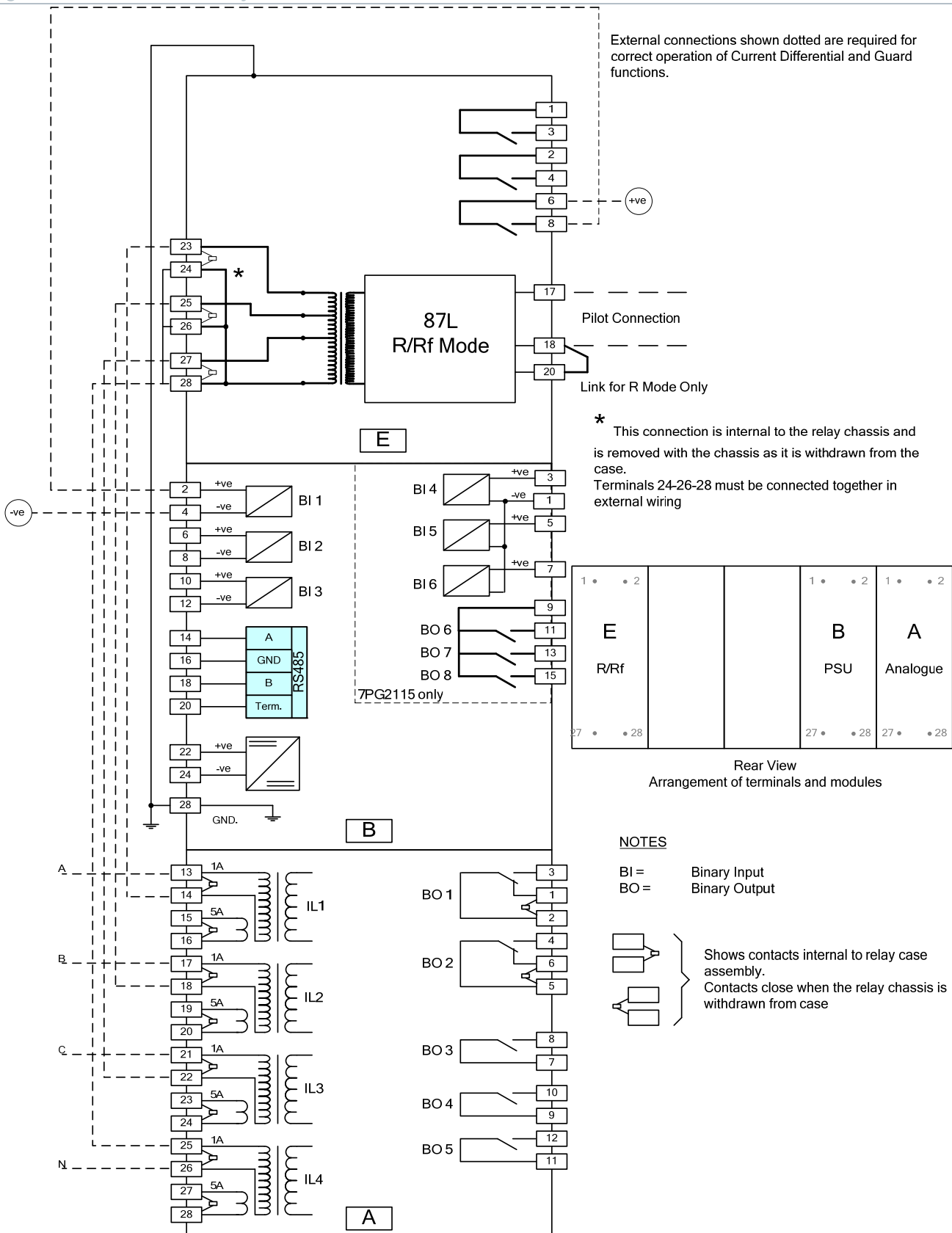


Fig 20 .7PG2114/6 Solkor Relays

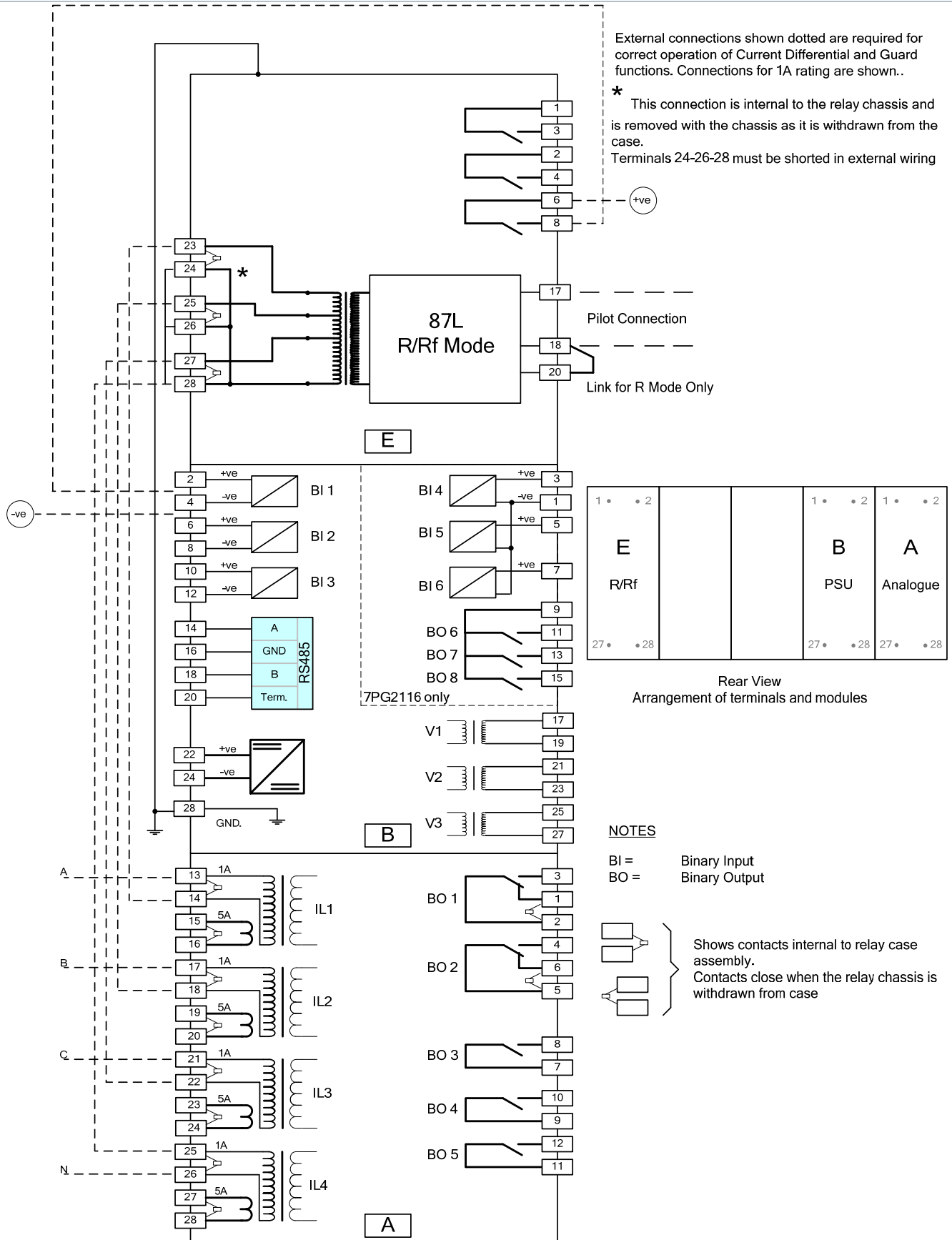


Fig 21. 5kV Pilot Supervision Send End

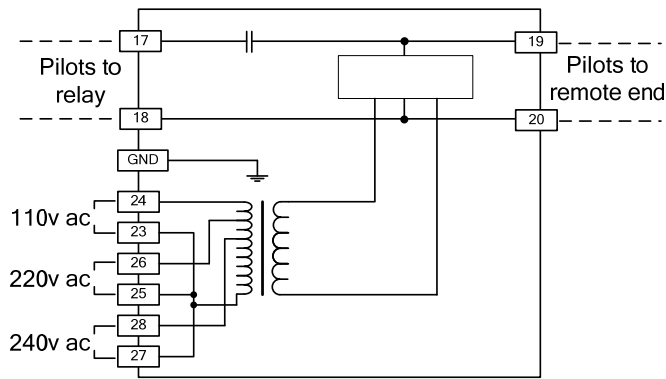


Fig 22. 15kV Pilot Supervision Send End (Vedette Case)

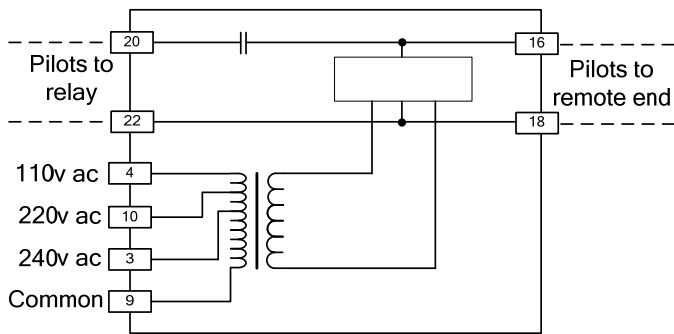


Fig 23. 5kV Pilot Supvsn. Receive End

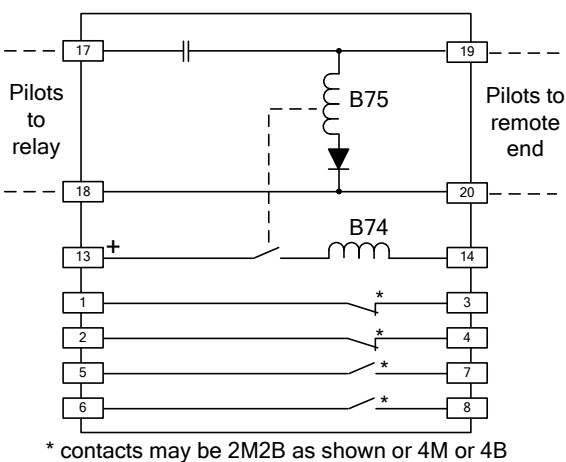


Fig 24. 15kV B75 Pilot Supervision Receive Relay

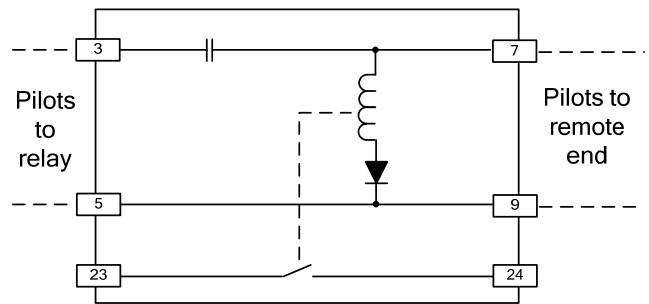


Fig 25. B74 Repeat Relay for 15kV Pilot Supvsn. Scheme

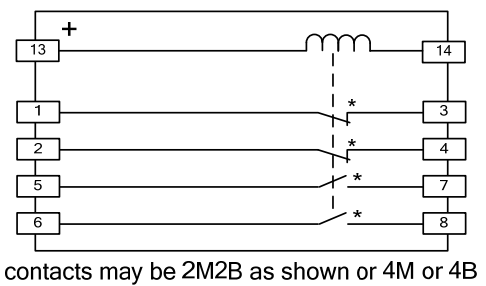
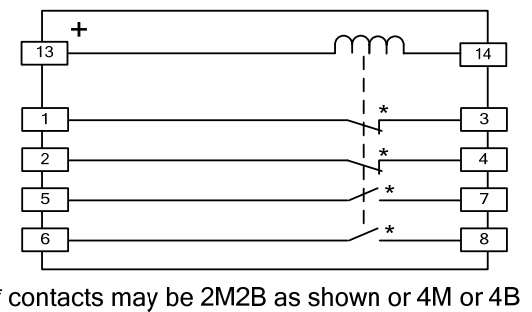


Fig 26. B22 Power Supply Supvsn Relay for Pilot Supvsn Scheme



Ordering Information - 7PG2113/5 Solkor

Product description	Variants	Order No.
---------------------	----------	-----------

Solkor R/Rf

Pilot wire current differential feeder protection with Overcurrent Guard

Relay type
Solkor R/Rf relay

Case, I/O and Fascia
Non Directional OC, E10 case, 4 CT, 3NO contacts plus 3 Binary Inputs / 5 Binary Outputs, 10 LEDs
Non Directional OC, E10 case, 4 CT, 3NO contacts plus 6 Binary Inputs / 8 Binary Outputs, 10 LEDs

Measuring input
1A, 50/60Hz
5A, 50/60Hz

Auxiliary voltage
80-250V DC, binary input threshold 19V DC
80-250V DC, binary input threshold 88V DC
24-60V DC, binary input threshold 19V DC

Spare

Communication Interface
Standard version - included in all models,
USB front port, RS485 rear port

Protocol
IEC 60870-5-103, Modbus RTU and DNP3(user selectable setting)

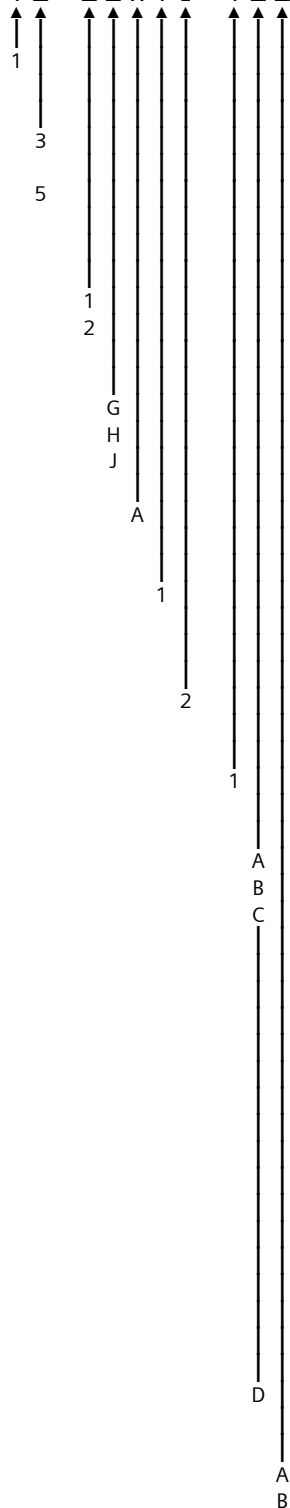
Spare

Protection Function Packages
For future development
For future development
Standard version - included in all models
37 Undercurrent
46BC Broken conductor/load unbalance
46 Negative phase sequence overcurrent
49 Thermal overload
50BF Circuit breaker fail
50N 50G Instantaneous earth fault
50 Instantaneous phase fault overcurrent
51 Time delayed phase fault overcurrent
51N 51G Time delayed earth fault
60CTS CT Supervision
64H High impedance REF
74TC Trip circuit supervision
51c Cold load pickup
81HBL2 Inrush Restraint
Programmable logic

Standard version - plus
79

Solkor Mode ¹⁾
Solkor Rf
Solkor R

7 P G 2 1 □ - □ □ A 1 2 - 1 □ □ 0



1) Default mode when supplied, relay mode is easily changed later my internal links

Ordering Information - 7PG2114/6 Solkor

Solkor R/Rf

Pilot wire current differential feeder protection with Overcurrent Guard.

Relay type
Solkor R/Rf relay

Case, I/O and Fascia
Directional OC, E10 case, 4 CT, 3 VT, 3 NO contacts plus 3 Binary Inputs / 5 Binary Outputs, 10 LEDs
Directional OC, E10 case, 4 CT, 3 VT, 3NO contacts plus 6 Binary Inputs / 8 Binary Outputs, 10 LEDs

Measuring input
1A, 50/60Hz
5A, 50/60Hz

Auxiliary voltage
80-250V DC, binary input threshold 19V DC
80-250V DC, binary input threshold 88V DC
24-60V DC, binary input threshold 19V DC

Spare

Communication Interface
Standard version - included in all models,
USB front port, RS485 rear port

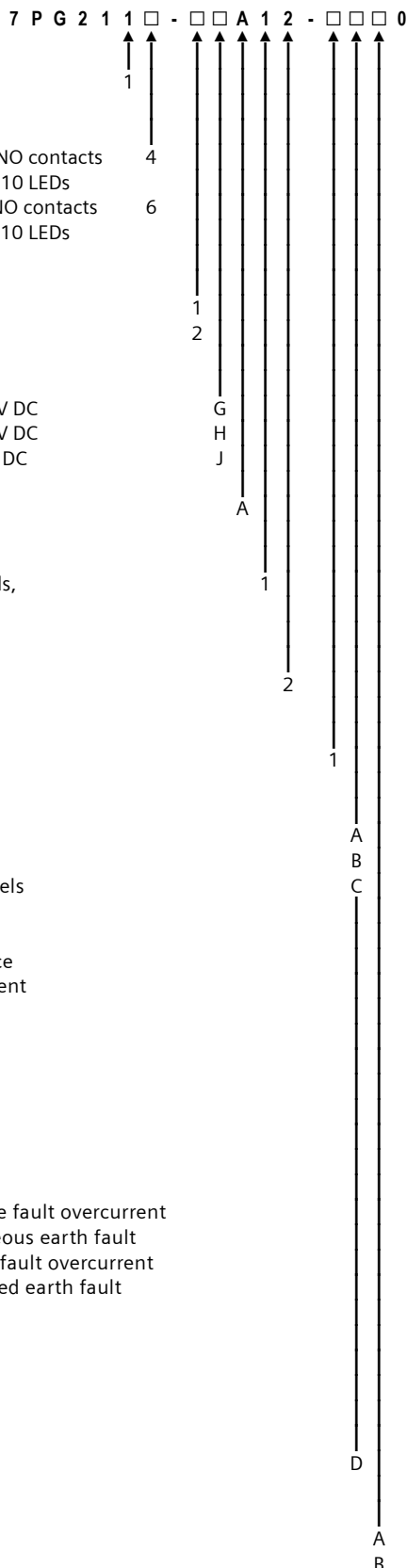
Protocol
IEC 60870-5-103, Modbus RTU and
DNP3(user selectable setting)

Spare

Protection Function Packages
For future development
For future development
Standard version - included in all models
27/59 Under/Over Voltage
37 Undercurrent
46BC Broken conductor/load unbalance
46 Negative phase sequence overcurrent
47 Negative phase sequence voltage
49 Thermal overload
50BF Circuit breaker fail
51V Voltage Controlled Overcurrent
59N Neutral voltage displacement
60CTS CT Supervision
60VTS VT Supervision
64H High impedance REF
67/50 Directional instantaneous phase fault overcurrent
67/50N 67/50G Directional instantaneous earth fault
67/51 Directional time delayed phase fault overcurrent
67/51n 67/51G Directional time delayed earth fault
74TCS Trip circuit supervision
51c Cold load pickup
81HBL2 Inrush Restraint
Programmable logic

Standard version - plus
79

Solkor Mode ¹⁾
Solkor Rf
Solkor R



1) Relay is set in Solkor Rf mode as default but can be changed by setting of internal links

Ordering Information – Solkor 15kV Transformer 7PG2112

Solkor R/Rf

15kV isolation transformer for use with Solkor Rf.

Relay type

Solkor R/Rf - Circulating current feeder protection scheme

Solkor R/Rf equipment

Solkor Rf – 15kV isolation transformer

Housing size

Special

7 P G 2 1 □ □ - 0 A A 0 0 - 0 □ A 0



1) For pilot insulation of between 5kV and 15kV, SOLKOR Rf mode only, order 7PG2112-0AA00-0AA0 isolating transformer with the relay at each feeder-end

Ordering Information – Solkor Pilot Supervision 7PG21

Product description	Variants	Order No.
---------------------	----------	-----------

Send End transformer rectifier unit

For use with Solkor R/Rf relay,
pilot supervision send end.

Relay type

Supply Transformer/Rectifier unit (send end) ¹⁾

Type of Flag

No flag

Contact Arrangement - NO

0 NO

Contact Arrangement – NC

0 NC

Number of contacts

None

Contact type

None

Insulation level

5kV
15kV
15kV, front connection

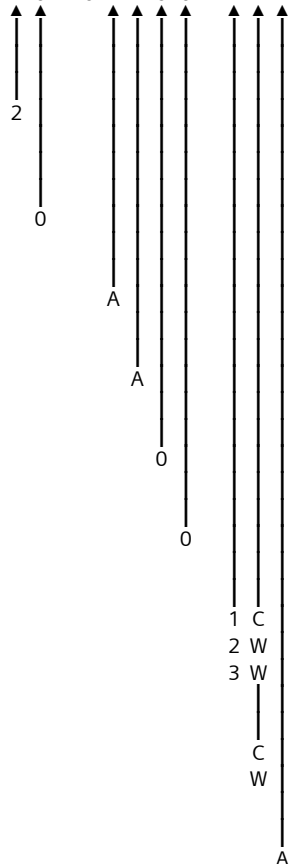
Housing size

Case size E4 (4U high)
Case size C1 1/2 Vedette

Rating ¹⁾

110/220/240V AC, 50/60Hz

7 P G 2 1 □ 0 - 0 A A 0 0 - □ □ □ 0



¹⁾ Supply Transformer/Rectifier unit (send end), ratings 110/220/240V ac, 50/60Hz.

²⁾ For required supply supervision relay B22, see 7PG213*.

³⁾ For optional guard relay B69, one 3 phase set (two sets required one at each feeder end), see 7PG217*.

Ordering Information – Solkor Pilot Supervision 7PG21

Product description	Variants	Order No.
<p>B22-AC</p> <p>For use with Solkor R/Rf relay, pilot supervision send end.</p> <p><u>Relay type</u> Supply supervision (B22-AC)</p> <p><u>Type of flag</u> Hand reset reverse acting flag</p> <p><u>Contact operation</u> Self reset contacts</p> <p><u>Contact arrangement – NO</u> 2 NO</p> <p><u>Contact arrangement NC</u> 2 NC</p> <p><u>Number of contacts</u> Four</p> <p><u>Contact type</u> NO (Standard) / NC (Standard)</p> <p><u>Frequency</u> 50Hz 60Hz</p> <p><u>Housing size</u> Case size E2 (4U high)</p> <p><u>Voltage rating</u> 110V AC 220V AC 240V AC</p>		<p>7 P G 2 1 □ □ - □ □ □ □ - □ □ □ 0</p>

Ordering Information – Solkor Pilot Supervision 7PG21

Product description	Variants	Order No.
<p>B75/74</p> <p>For use with Solkor R/Rf relay, pilot supervision receive end (5kV).</p>	<p><u>Relay type</u> ¹⁾ Receive and repeat (B75/B74)</p> <p><u>Type of flag</u> Self reset reverse acting flag</p> <p><u>Contact operation</u> Self reset contacts</p> <p><u>Contact arrangement – NO</u> 0 NO 2 NO 4 NO</p> <p><u>Contact arrangement NC</u> 0 NC 2 NC 4 NC</p> <p><u>Number of contacts</u> Four</p> <p><u>Contact type</u> NO (Standard) / NC (Standard)</p> <p><u>Insulation level</u> 5kV</p> <p><u>Housing size</u> Case size E4 (4U high)</p> <p><u>Voltage rating</u> 24V DC 30V DC 50V DC 125V DC 240V DC</p>	<p>7 P G 2 1 □ □ - □ □ □ □ - □ □ □ 0</p>

¹⁾ Option selection for B74 element, B75 (3mA, 1NO/0NC) element included as standard

Ordering Information – Solkor Pilot Supervision 7PG21

Product description	Variants	Order No.
<p>B75</p> <p>For use with Solkor R/Rf relay, pilot supervision receive end (15kV).</p> <p><u>Relay type</u> Receive (B75)</p> <p><u>Type of flag</u> Self reset reverse acting flag</p> <p><u>Contact operation</u> Self reset contacts</p> <p><u>Contact arrangement – NO</u> 1 NO</p> <p><u>Contact arrangement NC</u> 0 NC</p> <p><u>Number of contacts</u> One</p> <p><u>Contact type</u> NO (Standard) / NC (Standard)</p> <p><u>Insulation level</u> 15kV 15kV, front connection</p> <p><u>Housing size</u> Case size C1 1/2 Vedette</p> <p><u>Current setting</u> 3mA</p>		<p>7 P G 2 1 □ □ - □ □ □ □ - □ □ □ 0</p>

Ordering Information – Solkor Pilot Supervision 7PG21

Product description	Variants	Order No.
<p>B74</p> <p>For use with Solkor R/Rf relay, pilot supervision receive end (15kV).</p> <p><u>Relay type</u> Receive repeat (B74)</p> <p><u>Type of flag</u> Self reset reverse acting flag</p> <p><u>Contact operation</u> Self reset contacts</p> <p><u>Contact arrangement – NO</u> 2 NO</p> <p><u>Contact arrangement NC</u> 2 NO</p> <p><u>Number of contacts</u> Four</p> <p><u>Contact type</u> NO (Standard) / NC (Standard)</p> <p><u>Insulation level</u> 15kV</p> <p><u>Housing size</u> Case size E2 (4U high)</p> <p><u>Voltage rating</u> 24V DC 30V DC 50V DC 125V DC 240V DC</p>		<p>7 P G 2 1 □ □ - □ □ □ □ - □ □ □ 0</p>

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